

FUTURE-PROOFING FREIGHT TRANSPORT: The Environmental approach to Inland Rail

EIANZ CONFERENCE 2018 2 November 2018

Vicki Brady and Gareth Rees



The Australian Government is delivering Inland Rail through the Australian Rail Track Corporation (ARTC), in partnership with the private sector.

11.11

INTRODUCTION

The Inland Rail Project in Queensland Approvals strategy Flooding: the Condamine Floodplain case study Social impacts Matters of ecological significance Sustainability in design **Risks** and challenges Mitigation measures



THE INLAND RAIL PROGRAMME

- 1,700km from Melbourne to Brisbane
- Connecting regional Victoria, New South Wales and Queensland to the rail freight network
- Five sections in Queensland:
 > NSW/Qld Border to Gowrie
 > Gowrie to Helidon
 > Helidon to Calvert
 > Calvert to Kagaru
 > Kagaru to Acacia Ridge & Bromelton
- Gowrie to Kagaru will be constructed under a PPP arrangement
- Operational railway by 2025
- Generating \$16Billion in additional economic benefits and creating 16,000 jobs at the peak of construction
- Providing the backbone for a world-class supply chain



CONNECTION OPENS UP OPPORTUNITIES FOR REGIONAL AUSTRALIA

Commodities and Volumes by rail line

ARTC/CRN INTERFACE VOLUMES GRAPH Tonnes per annum in 100,000 units Volume in tonnes per annum







/InlandRail

LOCKYER VALLEY This region annually produces



/InlandRail

ENVIRONMENTAL APPROVALS STRATEGY

- Each section comprises its own EIS and EPBC Referral
- Controlled Actions granted for Threatened Species and Ecological Communities
- Extensive community consultation program in four stages
- Detailed investigations focussing particularly on flora and fauna, noise and vibration, land and soils, and flooding

FLOODING: THE CONDAMINE FLOODPLAIN

FLOODPLAIN ASSESSMENT AND DESIGN SOLUTIONS COMMUNITY-BASED APPROACH



 Study informed by investigations within the rail corridor across the Condamine Floodplain

SOCIAL IMPACTS

- Introduction of linear infrastructure across flood prone areas
- Ongoing consultation with historically flood affected landholders
- Extensive flood modelling is underway to optimise environmental outcomes
- Operational noise and vibration
- New structures in a currently rural environment (i.e. viaducts and bridges)
- Liaison with Council Tourist Boards to address potential opportunities in design



MATTERS OF ECOLOGICAL SIGNIFICANCE

- Collared delma (*Delma torquata*) and Koala (*Phascolarctos cinereus*) are known to inhabit the area
- Collared delma scientific monitoring program being undertaken by nearby project
- Swamp tea-tree TEC (*Melaleuca irbyana*) and Swift parrot (*Lathamus discolour*) have been identified during surveys
- New Holland Mouse (*Pseudomys novaehollandiae*) known to occur





SUSTAINABILITY IN DESIGN

- Our vision is to make rail the mode of choice in the national logistics chain
- Our goal is to build a sustainable railway for the future
- We aim to achieve a minimum ISCA rating of 'excellent'
- Procurement of materials is being undertaken locally, wherever possible
- Innovations in design are being considered at each project stage
- Inland Rail Sustainable Procurement Policy and Environment and Sustainability Policy

RISKS AND CHALLENGES

- Effective community consultation with directly and indirectly affected stakeholders
- Direct impacts to flora and fauna habitats and communities, including fragmentation.
- Vehicle strikes during pre-construction, construction and operations
- Sediment and/or contaminant runoff into watercourses
- Biosecurity: invasive species, fire ants
- Managing multiple EISs concurrently
- Multiple approval jurisdictions across the NSW / QLD border

MITIGATION MEASURES

- Bioregional corridor connectivity (e.g. Flinders Karawatha Corridor)
- Offsets will be provided for State and Commonwealth species impacts
- Fish passage strategy
- Pre-clearance surveys to be undertaken
- Suitably qualified ecologist will be present on site during clearing

MITIGATION MEASURES (Continued)

- Clearing will be limited to what is required for safety
- Existing disturbances will be used to avoid vegetation and habitat, wherever possible
- Erosion and sediment control measures will be implemented
- Disturbances will be reinstated and/or rehabilitated
- Fauna sensitive design will be incorporated into design



THANK YOU | QUESTIONS

InlandRail