#### Movement of small mammals through a roadunderpass is facilitated by a wildlife railing

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<u>Much of road mitigation is focused on large</u> <u>mammals & threatened species</u>

- Curiously, the koala drives (pun intended) much of the mitigation for other species in Aust
- E.g. 1<sup>st</sup> Austn wildlife land-bridges



Taggart's Hill, neNSW



Bonville, neNSW

### • E.g. wildlife exclusion fencing





#### • E.g. escape ramps





#### And, railings through underpasses.





# The reasoning is – koalas will prefer to traverse above the ground; may reduce predation.



Source: karuah.thiess.com.au

#### However, this notion rarely tested.





#### AMBS (2012) – monitored one 'koala' railing at Bonville





#### <u>We tested this notion – Oxley Hwy, Port</u> <u>Macquarie, mid-north coast NSW</u>

New case studies are fundamental.

Combined S

Google Earth

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# <u>Monitoring of underpasses with &</u> <u>without railings</u>



We installed IR cameras to monitor underpasses - 2 cameras each; camera close to railing in one

















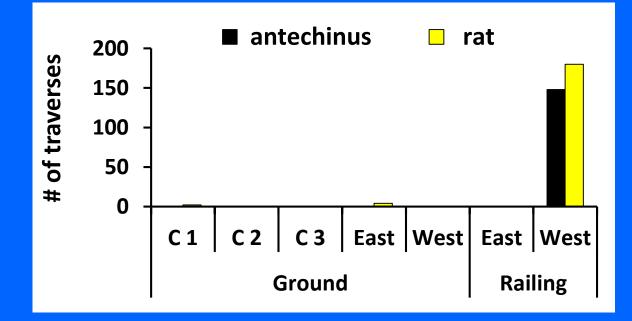


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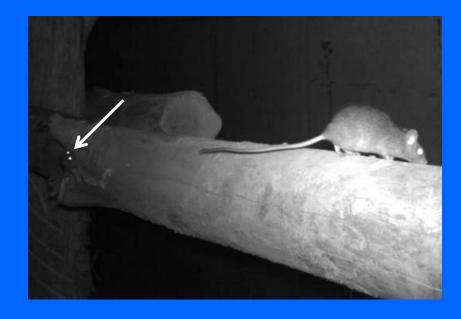
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## Conclusions





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#### • More studies needed